

# 1999 TOW RATINGS

*Compiled by Doug Marion*

**T**railer Life's annual guide to factory tow ratings for passenger vehicles and light-duty trucks is larger than last year. Minimum vehicle towing capacity is 2,000 pounds. While the respective manufacturers provide all the specifications—and every effort has been taken to ensure accuracy—prospective buyers should verify the information by reading the factory tow guide for their particular vehicle. It's also important to note that some capacities may change during the model year without notice, and a few were not available at presstime. Again, consult with the latest towing guide for your respective vehicle manufacturer before signing on the dotted line.

# 1999

NOTE: Vehicles with tow ratings that are below 2,000 pounds are not included.

## ACURA

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
SLX	3.2 V-6	5,000

## AM GENERAL

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Hummer (2-passenger)	Diesel	8,510
Hummer (2-passenger)	Turbodiesel	8,440

## CADILLAC

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
All	4.6 V-8	3,000a

aRequires trailer-towing package.

## CHEVROLET/GMC

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Astro/Safari AWD	4.3 V-6 A	5,000b,f
Astro/Safari RWD	4.3 V-6 A	5,500b,f
Blazer/Jimmy	4.3 V-6 A	5,500a,f
Silverado/Sierra C/K1500	4.3 V-6 M	3,500f,k
C/K1500	4.3 V-6 A	4,000f,k
C1500	4.3 V-6 A	4,500a,f
C1500	4.3 V-6 A	5,000b,f
C1500	4.8 V-8 M	5,000b,f
C1500	4.8 V-8 A	6,000a,f
C1500	4.8 V-8 A	7,000b,f
C1500 4WD	4.8 V-8 A	7,500c,f
C1500	5.3 V-8 A	7,000a,f
C1500	5.3 V-8 A	8,200b,f
C1500 4WD	5.3 V-8 A	8,000c,f
C2500 LD**	5.3 V-8 A	6,500a,f
C2500 LD	5.3 V-8 A	7,500b,f
C2500 LD	5.3 V-8 A	8,500c,f
C2500	5.7 V-8	6,500b,f
C2500	5.7 V-8	8,000c,f
K2500 4WD	5.7 V-8	7,500c,f
K2500 4WD	6.5 TD*	8,000b,c,f
K2500 4WD	7.4 V-8	8,500b,f
K2500 4WD	7.4 V-8	10,000c,f
C2500 HD	6.0 V-8	8,500b,f
C2500 HD	6.0 V-8	10,500c,f
C2500	6.0 V-8 M/A	10,500c,f
C2500	6.5 TD* M	11,000c,f
C2500	6.5 TD* M/A	8,500b,c,f,i
C2500	7.4 V-8 M/A	9,000b,e,f,i
C2500	7.4 V-8 M/A	10,000c,e,f,i
C3500	5.7 V-8 M/A	7,500c,f,j
C3500	5.7 V-8 M/A	9,000d,f,i
K3500 4WD	5.7 V-8 M/A	7,000c,f,i
C3500	7.4 V-8 M/A	10,000c/d,f,j
K3500 4WD	7.4 V-8 M/A	10,000c/d,f,i
C3500	6.5 TD* M/A	8,000c,f,j
K3500 4WD	6.5 TD* M/A	7,500c,f,i
C3500 Crew Cab	5.7 V-8 M/A	7,000c,f,i
C3500 Crew Cab	5.7 V-8 M/A	8,500d,f,i
K3500 Crew Cab 4WD	5.7 V-8 M/A	6,500c,f,i
K3500 Crew Cab 4WD	5.7 V-8 M/A	8,000d,f,i
C3500 Crew Cab	6.5 TD* M/A	8,000c,f,i
K3500 Crew Cab 4WD	6.5 TD* M/A	7,500c,f,i
C3500 Crew Cab	7.4 V-8 M/A	10,000c/d,f,i
K3500 Crew Cab 4WD	7.4 V-8 M/A	10,000c/d,f,i
C3500 HD chas cab	6.5 TD* M/A	10,000f,i,l
Express/Savana/G1500	4.3 V-6	4,500b,f
Express/Savana/G1500	5.0 V-8	5,000a,f
Express/Savana/G1500	5.7 V-8	6,500b,f
Express/Savana/G2500	4.3 V-6	5,000c,f
Express/Savana/G2500	5.0 V-8	5,000a,f
Express/Savana/G2500-3500	5.7 V-8	7,000c,f
Express/Savana/G2500	6.5 TD*	8,000b,f
Express/Savana/G3500	6.5 TD*	7,500c,f
Express/Savana/G3500	7.4 V-8	10,000c,f
S-series/Sonoma	2.2 I-4 M/A	2,000b/c
S-series/Sonoma	4.3 V-6 A	4,500f,k
S-series/Sonoma	4.3 V-6 A	5,500a,f
S-series/Sonoma	4.3 V-6 M	4,000a,f
S-series/Sonoma	4.3 V-6 A	5,500a,f,h
S-series/Sonoma	4.3 V-6 M	3,500f,k
C1500 Suburban	5.7 V-8 A	6,500b,f,h,i
C1500 Suburban	6.5 TD* A	8,000a,f,h,i
C2500 Suburban	5.7 V-8 A	6,000b,e,f,h
C2500 Suburban	5.7 V-8 A	7,500c,e,f,h
C2500 Suburban	6.5 TD* A	8,000b,c,f,h
C2500 Suburban	7.4 V-8 A	8,500b,f,h

C2500 Suburban	7.4 V-8 A	10,000c,e,f
C2500 5th-whl	5.3 V-8 A	6,500a,e,f,i
C2500 5th-whl	5.3 V-8 A	7,500b,e,f,i
C2500 5th-whl	5.3 V-8 A	8,500c,e,f,i
C2500 5th-whl	6.5 TD* M/A	8,500b/c,e,f,i
C2500 5th-whl	7.4 V-8 M/A	9,000b,e,f,i
C2500 5th-whl	7.4 V-8 M/A	11,000c,e,f,i
C2500 HD/5th-whl	6.0 V-8 M/A	7,500a,e,f,h,i
C2500 HD/5th-whl	6.0 V-8 M/A	8,500b,e,f,i
C2500 HD/5th-whl	6.0 V-8 M/A	10,500c,e,f,h,i
C3500 5th-whl	5.7 V-8 M/A	7,500b,e,f,i
C3500 5th-whl	5.7 V-8 M/A	9,000d,e,f,i
C3500 5th-whl	6.5 TD* M/A	8,000c,e,f,i
C3500 5th-whl	7.4 V-8 M/A	10,500c,e,f,i
C3500 5th-whl	7.4 V-8 M/A	12,500d,e,f,i
C3500 5th-whl Crew Cab	5.7 V-8 M/A	7,000c,e,f,i
C3500 5th-whl Crew Cab	5.7 V-8 M/A	8,500d,e,f,i
C3500 5th-whl Crew Cab	6.5 TD* M/A	8,000c,e,f,i
C3500 5th-whl Crew Cab	7.4 V-8 M/A	10,500c,e,f,i
C3500 5th-whl Crew Cab	7.4 V-8 M/A	12,500d,e,f,i
C3500 5th-whl chas cab	6.5 TD* M/A	10,000e,f,i,l
C3500 5th-whl chas cab	6.5 TD* M/A	12,000e,f,i,l
G10 van	4.3 V-6 A	4,500b,e,f,i
G10 van	5.0 V-8 A	5,000a,e,f,i
G10 van	5.7 V-8 A	6,500b,e,f,i
G20 van	5.7 V-8 A	5,500a/b,e,f,i
G20 van	6.5 TD* A	8,000b/c,e,f,i
G30 van	5.7 V-8 A	5,500a,e,f,i
G30 van	6.5 TD* A	7,500b/c,e,f,i
G30 van	7.4 V-8 A	6,500a,e,f,i
G30 van	7.4 V-8 A	8,000b,e,f,i
G30 van	7.4 V-8 A	10,000c,e,f,i
M10 van	4.3 V-6	4,500e,f,i,l
M10 van	4.3 V-6	5,000a,e,f,i
M10 van	4.3 V-6	5,500b,e,f,i
L10 van	4.3 V-6	5,000b,e,f,i
Tahoe/Yukon	5.7 V-8	7,000b,e,h
Tahoe/Yukon 4WD	6.5 TD*	7,000b,f
Venture	3.4 V-6	3,500f

NOTE: Tow ratings for Chevrolet and GMC trucks may differ slightly. See your dealer for details. Tow ratings over 10,000 pounds are only for fifth-wheel trailers.

\*TD = turbodiesel

\*\*LD = Light Duty

\*\*\*HD = Heavy Duty

A = Automatic transmission

M = Manual transmission

aRequires 3.42:1 axle ratio.

bRequires 3.73:1 axle ratio.

cRequires 4.10:1 axle ratio.

dRequires 4.56:1 axle ratio.

eRequires heavy-duty cooling equipment.

fRequires special trailer-towing equipment.

gAutomatic transmission may be required. See dealer for details.

hTow rating for 4WD version is lower.

iRequires optional trailer-towing package.

jCrew Cab has a 500-pound lower rating.

kRequires 3.08:1 axle ratio.

lRequires 4.63:1 or 5.13:1 axle ratio.

mRequires 3.23:1 axle ratio.

## CHRYSLER

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Concorde	All	2,000a
Cirrus, Sebring Convertible	2.5 V-6	2,000a
Town & Country	3.3, 3.8 V-6	3,500a,b

aRequires trailer-towing package.

bRequires a Class II load-equalizing hitch.

## DODGE

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Caravan	2.4 I-4	2,000b,j
Caravan	3.3, 3.8 V-6	3,500i
Dakota	2.5 I-4	2,500a,g
Dakota	3.9 V-6	4,400d,g
Dakota	3.9 V-6	5,100b,d
Dakota	3.9 V-6	5,500a,b
Dakota	5.2 V-8	5,900d,g
Dakota	5.2 V-8	6,900a,g
Dakota	5.9 V-8	8,500a,b
Dakota 4WD	3.9 V-6	4,900a,g
Dakota 4WD	3.9 V-6	5,200a,b
Dakota 4WD	5.2 V-8	5,500d,g

Dakota 4WD	5.2 V-8	6,500a,g
Dakota 4WD	5.2 V-8	6,400a,b
Dakota Club Cab	3.9 V-6	4,800b,f
Dakota Club Cab	3.9 V-6	4,300d,g
Dakota Club Cab	5.2 V-8	5,700d,g
Dakota Club Cab	5.2 V-8	6,700a,g
Dakota Club Cab	5.2 V-8	6,300a,b
Dakota Club Cab	5.9 V-8	8,300a,b
Dakota Club Cab 4WD	3.9 V-6	5,000b,f
Dakota Club Cab 4WD	5.2 V-8	6,400a,g
Dakota Club Cab 4WD	3.9 V-6	5,000a,b
Dakota Club Cab 4WD	5.2 V-8	5,400d,g
Dakota Club Cab 4WD	5.2 V-8	6,200a,b
Durango	3.9 V-6	4,700a,n
Durango	5.2 V-8	4,600d,n
Durango	5.2 V-8	5,900a,n
Durango	5.9 V-8	5,900d,n
Durango	5.9 V-8	7,400a,n
Intrepid	all	2,000
Ram 1500	3.9 V-6	3,600d,g
Ram 1500	5.2/5.9 V-8	8,000b,d,h,k
Ram 2500	5.9 V-8	9,100b/g,f,k
Ram 2500	5.9 TD*	14,300f,i,k,m
Ram 2500	5.9 TD*	10,300b,d,k
Ram 2500	5.9 TD*	12,300b,f,k
Ram 2500	8.0 V-10	13,500b/g,f
Ram 3500	5.9 V-8	9,500f,b/g,k
Ram 3500	5.9 TD*	14,000f,i,k,m
Ram 3500	5.9 TD*	10,000b,d,k
Ram 3500	5.9 TD*	12,000b,f,k
Ram 3500	8.0 V-10	13,400b/g,f,k
Ram 1500 4WD	5.2 V-8	4,800d,g,k
Ram 1500 4WD	5.2 V-8	5,300a,g,k
Ram 1500 4WD	5.2 V-8	7,800a/d,b,k
Ram 2500 4WD	5.9 V-8	7,300a/d,b,k
Ram 2500 4WD	5.9 V-8	8,800b/g,f,k
Ram 2500 4WD	5.9 TD*	13,900d/e,k,m
Ram 2500 4WD	5.9 TD*	9,900b,f,k
Ram 2500 4WD	5.9 TD*	11,900b,e,k
Ram 2500 4WD	8.0 V-10	13,200d/e,b/g,k
Ram 3500 4WD	5.9 V-8	9,100b/g,d,e,k
Ram 3500 4WD	5.9 TD*	13,600d/e,k,m
Ram 3500 4WD	5.9 TD*	9,600b,d,k
Ram 3500 4WD	5.9 TD*	11,600b,e,k
Ram 3500 4WD	8.0 V-10	13,000b/g,d,e,k
Ram 2500 cab & chassis	5.9 V-8	8,800b/g,m,d,e
Ram 2500 cab & chassis	5.9 TD*	8,800b/d,e
Ram 2500 cab & chassis	8.0 V-10	8,800b/g,d,e
Ram 3500 cab & chassis	5.9 V-8	11,000b/g,d,e
Ram 3500 cab & chassis	5.9 TD*	11,000d/e,b/m
Ram 3500 cab & chassis	8.0 V-10	11,000b/g,d,e
Ram van 1500	3.9 V-6	4,100c,d
Ram van 1500	5.2 V-8	5,400b,d
Ram van 1500	5.2 V-8	5,900a,b
Ram van 1500	5.2 V-8	6,600b,d
Ram van 1500	5.2 V-8	7,600a,b
Ram van 1500	5.9 V-8	8,100a,b
Ram van 2500	5.2 V-8	7,900b,e
Ram van 2500	5.9 V-8	7,900a,b
Ram van 2500	5.9 V-8	8,400a,b
Ram van 3500	5.2 V-8	7,900b,e
Ram van 3500	5.9 V-8	7,400a,b
Ram van 3500	5.9 V-8	7,900b,e
Ram wagon B1500	3.9 V-6	4,000c,d
Ram wagon B1500	5.2 V-8	5,500b,e
Ram wagon B2500	5.2 V-8	7,100a,b
Ram wagon B2500	5.2 V-8	7,600b,e
Ram wagon B2500	5.9 V-8	7,600b,d
Ram wagon B2500	5.9 V-8	8,100a,b
Ram wagon B3500	5.2 V-8	7,200b,e
Ram wagon B3500	5.9 V-8	7,100b,d
Ram wagon B3500	5.9 V-8	7,600a,b
Stratus	2.5 V-6	2,000

NOTE: Sports models are not recommended for towing. Dodge rates its cars based on towing trailers on fairly level roads in moderate weather conditions. Trailer ratings more than 10,000 pounds are for fifth-wheels.

\*TD = turbodiesel.

aRequires 3.9:1 axle ratio.

bRequires four-speed automatic overdrive transmission.

cRequires three-speed automatic transmission.

dRequires 3.5/3.9:1 axle ratio.

eRequires 4.09/4.10:1 axle ratio.

fRequires either a 3.5/3.9/4.09/4.10:1 axle ratio.

gWith five-speed manual transmission.

hTowing not recommended with 3.2:1 axle ratio.

iCalifornia gcwr may differ.



F-350 crew chas cab 4WD SD SRW	7.3 TD**	12,300a,d,g
F-350 crew chas cab SD DRW	7.3 TD**	12,400a,d,e,g
F-350 crew chas cab 4WD SD DRW	7.3 TD**	12,000a,d/e,g
F-450 crew chas cab SD DRW	7.3 TD**	17,700a,g,p
F-450 crew chas cab 4WD SD DRW	7.3 TD**	17,400a,g,p
F-550 crew chas cab SD DRW	7.3 TD**	17,700a,g,p
F-550 crew chas cab 4WD SD DRW	7.3 TD**	17,300a,g,p
Ranger	2.5 I-4	2,240a,e
Ranger 4WD	3.0 V-6	4,360a,e
Ranger SuperCab 4WD	3.0 V-6	4,200a,e
Ranger SuperCab 4WD	3.0 V-6	2,240d,f,i
Ranger	4.0 V-6	6,000a,c
Ranger 4WD	4.0 V-6	5,820a,d
Ranger SuperCab	4.0 V-6	5,980a,c
Ranger SuperCab 4WD	4.0 V-6	5,660a,d
Ranger	4.0 V-6	3,660c,f,i
Ranger SuperCab	4.0 V-6	3,520c,f,i
Ranger SuperCab 4WD	4.0 V-6	3,200d,f,i
Windstar	3.0 V-6	2,000e
Windstar	3.8 V-6	3,500a

\*SRW = single rear wheels. DRW = dual rear wheels  
 \*\*TD = turbodiesel  
 \*\*\*SD = Super Duty

aRequires automatic transmission and towing package.  
 bRequires 3.31:1 axle ratio.  
 cRequires 3.55:1 axle ratio.  
 dRequires 3.73:1 axle ratio.  
 eRequires 3.98/4.09/4.10:1 axle ratio.  
 fManual transmission.  
 gFifth-wheel towing.  
 hAutomatic transmission.  
 iMust be equipped with heavy-duty towing package.  
 jRequires automatic transmission cooler.  
 kRequires 16-inch rims.  
 lAutomatic rated slightly lower.  
 mRequires 17-inch wheel option.  
 nRequires 3.27:1 axle ratio.  
 oRequires 4.30:1 axle ratio.  
 pRequires 4.88:1 axle ratio.  
 qRequires 5.38:1 axle ratio.  
 rNGV = natural gas fueled vehicle.

**HONDA**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Odyssey	V-6 24-valve	3,500a,b
Passport	3.2 V-6	4,500
Acura RL	3.5	2,000
SL-X	STD	5,000

aWith transmission fluid cooler and two occupants. Deduct 150 pounds per passenger up to seven passengers.  
 bWithout transmission cooler: 2,000 pounds maximum with two occupants.

**HYUNDAI**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Sonata	V-6	2,000a,b

aManual or automatic transmission.  
 bTrailer must have brakes (without brakes = 1,000 pounds).

**INFINITI**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
QX4	3.3 V-6	5,000

**ISUZU**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Hombre/Rodeo/Amigo	2.2/2.6 I-4	2,000
Amigo	3.2 V-6	4,500
Rodeo	3.2 V-6	4,500
Trooper	3.2 V-6	5,000
Hombre	4.3 V-6	5,500

**JAGUAR**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
All models	all	3,307

NOTE: Jaguar has many towing restrictions; see dealer for details.

**JEEP**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Cherokee/Wrangler	2.5 I-4	2,000a
Cherokee/Grand Cherokee	4.0 I-6	5,000b,c,d
Wrangler	4.0 I-6	2,000f
Grand Cherokee	5.2 V-8	6,700b,c,d,e
Grand Cherokee Limited (4WD)	5.9 V-8	5,000b

NOTE: Trailer brakes required on all trailers weighing more than 1,000 pounds.

aAutomatic Wrangler rated 1,000 pounds.  
 bRequires weight-distributing hitch with a maximum hitch weight of 750 pounds.  
 cRequires trailer-towing package.  
 dRequires automatic transmission.  
 e4WD rated 200 pounds lower.  
 fMaximum hitch weight of 300 pounds.

**KIA**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Sportage/all models	2.0 I-4	2,000

**LAND ROVER**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Discovery	all	5,500a
Range Rover	all	6,500a

aMaximum trailer weight without brakes is 1,650 pounds.

**LEXUS**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
LS/ES models	all	2,000
LX450	4.5 I-6	5,000

**LINCOLN**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Continental/Mark VIII	4.6 V-8	2,000
Navigator	5.4 V-8	8,000a,b,c

aRequires 3.73:1 axle ratio.  
 b4WD maximum 7,700 pounds with 16-inch wheels.  
 cRequires trailer-towing package for more than 4,000 pounds.

**MAZDA**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
B3000	3.0 V-6	4,000a,e
B3000 4WD	3.0 V-6	3,700a,e
B4000	4.0 V-6	6,000a,c,d
B4000 4WD	4.0 V-6	5,700a,c,d
MPV	3.0 V-6	4,300b
MPV AWD	3.0 V-6	4,000b

aRequires automatic transmission; manual rating lower.  
 bRequires trailer-towing package.  
 cRequires special axle ratio and trailer-towing package.  
 dRequires load-equalizing hitch for more than 2,000 pounds.  
 eCab Plus rating lower.

**MERCEDES-BENZ**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
ML320	3.2 V-6	5,000

**MERCURY**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Grand Marquis	4.6 V-8	2,000
Mountaineer	4.0 V-6	5,860a,c
Mountaineer 4WD	4.0 V-6	5,640a,c
Mountaineer	5.0 V-8	6,700a
Mountaineer AWD	5.0 V-8	6,460a
Villager	3.0 V-6	3,500a

aTowing package required with weight-distributing hitch.  
 bLoad-carrying hitch required. Automatic transmission cooler required.  
 cWith optional towing package.

**MITSUBISHI**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Montero	3.5 V-6	5,000a
Montero Sport ES	2.4 I-4	2,300a

Montero Sport LS, XLS 3.0 V-6 5,000a

aTow rating with trailer brakes; 1,500 pounds without.

**NISSAN**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Pathfinder	3.3 V-6	5,000a
Frontier	2.4 I-4	3,500b,c
Quest	3.0 V-6	3,500

aManual transmission rated at 3,500 pounds.  
 bRequires manual transmission.  
 cAutomatic transmission rated at 2,000 pounds.

**OLDSMOBILE**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Bravada	4.3 V-6	5,000a
Silhouette	3.4 V-6	2,000a,b

NOTE: Must have electronic brake controller for vehicles with antilock brakes.

aFrame-mounted hitch required.  
 bRequires towing package.

**PLYMOUTH**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Voyager FWD	3.0 V-6	2,000a,b
Voyager FWD	3.3 V-6	3,500b

NOTE: Trailers more than 1,000 pounds must have brakes.

aFour-speed automatic transmission required. Hitch weight must be equal to 10 percent of towed weight.  
 bRequires heavy-duty towing package, frame-mounted hitch for trailers of 2,000 pounds or more where applicable. Maximum hitch weight is 15 percent of tow limit.

**PONTIAC**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Montana	3.4 V-6	3,500a

aRequires towing package.

**SAAB**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
All	all	2,000a

aMaximum trailer weight without brakes is 1,000 pounds.

**SUBARU**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
Legacy Outback/Forester	2.5 I-4	2,000a

aTrailer brakes required. Maximum hitch weight 200 pounds.

**TOYOTA**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
4Runner	2.7 I-4	3,500a
4Runner	3.4 V-6	5,000a
Camry/Avalon	all	2,000a
Land Cruiser	4.7 V-8	5,500b
Sienna	3.0 V-6	3,500a,c
Tacoma	all I-4	3,500a
Tacoma	3.4 V-6	5,000a
Tundra	4.7 V-8	7,200c

aMaximum hitch weight 10 percent of tow limit.  
 bPreliminary, subject to change.  
 cWith optional towing package.  
 dTow rating of 4WD is 200 pounds lower.

**VOLKSWAGEN**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
EuroVan	all	4,400a

aRequires trailer brakes.

**VOLVO**

Vehicle	Engine	Tow Limit (lbs.)
All	all	3,300a

aA Volvo hitch is recommended. When towing trailers more than 1,540 pounds, brakes are required.